IN SOUTHERN FRANCE

Military Efficiency Surprises Foreign Experts Watching War Game.

CRITICISM UNFOUNDED

Field Artillery Still Maintains Place as the Best in Europe, but Cavalry Arm Shows Weakness.

Paris, Sept. 20 .- Foreign military attachés returning to Paris from the fifty thousand men, have been operating against each other under conditions nearly as possible resembling speak in the highest terms of the increased efficiency and discipline and the extraordinary marching qualities of the French soldiers.

On the contrary, the Europe, is greatly reduced in value. o two years of service, and at least two years will be needed before

erienced military observers who folowed the manœuvres, in conversation with The Tribune correspondent, thus, summed up the lessons of the cam-

mobile service for supplying the army with fresh meat and food, even on the This revolutionizes and solves one of the most complicated problems of modern warfare. The secand lesson was the increased value of the aeroplane and dirigible balloon service in scouting, and the third lesson PURE CULTURE POSSIBLE TO SINK REAL VESSEL was the overwhelming tactical success the new methods of vigorous and the defensive or against superior

that the commanding generals operated being 250 strong, as would be the case sician at the Kaiser Wilhelm Academy. as instructed on a basis of propagate it. 250 men to each company, and this fully explains the apparent faults in leaving vulnerable gaps, for which both

and Russia each have 30 per cent the treatment of smallpox. smaller proportions of non-commissioned officers than the armies of the Triple Alliance."

the experiences of the last ten days near Toulouse.

An example of the uninformed critihalf as strong as it should be, and that the artillery service was deplorable, being horsed in haphazard fashion from various regiments.

HARD ON ARMY OFFICERS Official Efforts in Behalf of Retired Men Fail.

secure the co-operation of Chambers of Commerce in obtaining places in business for retired army officers continues to exsite the opposition and indignation of business organizations in Germany.

a campaign to crowd regular business men out of lines of promotion but also a decided reflection on business life. They resent the cool assumption that a man Who has been found not good enough for the higher commands in the army is nevertheless fully competent to occupy a responsible business position.

The Senior Merchants Guild of Berlin has adopted a condemnatory set of resolutions, in which it is pointed out that few Quire the theoretical and practical knowl- AIDED FATHER IN MURDER edge required of them, and that they are, as a rule, no longer able to adapt themselves to a new calling.

In answer to the contention of the minlaters that such officers are especially fair to these men if outsiders were taken undisturbed. in and promoted over their heads. Moreover, it is argued, the officers would be save Sanchez from execution. able to accept lower salaries on account of their pensions and thus cut down the FOR FREE TRADE IN ARGENTINA. standard of payment for all.

TWO IN AEROPLANE FALL.

of order and they dropped a hundred feet. be beneficial to Argentina.



"The comissariat for the first time depended almost exclusively on auto-

Discovery May Revolutionize Hauptmann's Novel "Atlantis" Treatment of Disease.

rapid attacks, even when fighting on Municipality of Berlin to Under- About 500 Actors, All Swimtake to Supply the Poor of City with Milk.

Berlin, Sept. 11 .- The germ of smallgaps that might have been taken ad- pox, a protozoan so infinitesimal that it has passed through the minutest filters adversary, does not hold good, because and escaped the trained gaze of microduring the operations in Southern scopists for decades, has been finally dis-

in war, averaged only 100 strong, but | Dr. Fornet claims not only to have dis This means that it will henceforth not be necessary to inoculate order to secure lymph for vaccination, and consequently that a pure culture can Generals Pau and Chomer have been be secured. The lymph won by present methods contains numerous bacteria which "The real shortcoming of the French must be exterminated before it can be rmy is its small proportion of non- used for vaccination. What further Dr. commissioned officers as compared with Fornet's discovery may mean cannot yet the armies of Germany and Austro- be told, but it opens the way for experi-Hungary. Singularly enough, France ments along hitherto unknown lines in

Apart from the possibility that Dr. Fornet's discovery may result in new methods of treating smallpox, it is important in that it will make possible the preparation Taken all together, the efficiency and) of a pure vaccine virus which may lessen fighting strength of the French nation the ill results sometimes following vacnever before in time of peace has been cination, and thus deprive the German so brilliantly demonstrated as during anti-vaccinationists, whose number is already very considerable and steadily incism referred to above was heard in their first year and again in hundred actors, all swimmers, concerned the twelfth and is very rigorously en-

> it will undertake to supply the poor of a drink, dance and generally make merry part of Berlin with milk from its own on board, and the usual easy life on board which farms.

investigation of the milk supplied the Board of Charities through private dealers. Frequent complaints of the quality of the milk supplied had been received, and tests in the city laboratory surprised even the critics. The milk was iar below standard, both in richness and clean-Prussian and Saxon Ministers of War to ness. The Board of Charities first attempted to remedy this condition by depriving all derelict milkmen of their contracts to supply the poor. But even this drastic procedure did not result in material improvement, the dealers being bound up by long time contracts with ters commercial interests see not only outside dairymen who could not be reached by the municipal authorities.

It was then decided to establish an exfarms in the outskirts of the city and en replica of her is being built to be supply from this the poor of one district. The municipality will not engage in delivering milk, but will turn over the product of its dairy to one of the regular milk firms for this purpose. af the experiment is successful the system will be extended to other poor districts of the city.

Woman Hears Death Sentence Pronounced on Parent.

Madrid, Sept. 26.-The most sensational fitted for positions of trust entailing the criminal case in many years came to an management of men, the Guild points end this week, when Captain Manuel out that full technical or special knowl- Sanchez was found guilty of murder in in such posi- the first degree and senterfied to death ing home on her long voyage from Plymtions, and that commercial firms have no for the assassination of Senor Jaion. His lack of employes, trained for years in daughter was sentenced to twelve years' their own offices, who have both the char-imprisonment as an accomplice before acter and the intelligence to fill higher the fact. The woman fainted when the positions satisfactorily. It would not be sentence was read; the father appeared An appeal will be taken in an effort to

Buenos Ayres, Sept. 20.-During the discussion in the Chamber of Deputies made under the personal supervision of iron works has been terminated by an last night on a proposal to lower the two officers of the Kongo, and the tests agreement between the workmen and the London, Sept. 20,-Sydney Pickles, the import duties on sugar, the Minister of were carried on with the greatest secrecy. Australian aviator, and Mrs. Beauvoir Finance defended the new policy for They are said to have been highly satis-Stocks, of England, were seriously infured at Hendon to-night by the fall of
their aeroplane. They were making a
would bring about extraordinary activwhen the seriously infured defended the factory.

In a few weeks the company manufactsaid the opening of the Panama Canal
would bring about extraordinary activon a large order for epivery to the United spiral, descent, when the engine got out ity in trade in the Pacific, which would on a large order for collivery to the United government decision regarding the hours sixteen-mile wind of a fraction more of order and they dropped a hundred feet. he havestight to Arrentine.

To Be Pictured.

mers, Concerned in Drama,

with Crew of 200.

France infantry companies, instead of covered by Dr. Walter Fornet, staff phy-- that the battle of Waterloo was filmed toria, and now a Danish concern has in preparation the drama of "Atlantis," from | competitors. pernart Hauptmann's novel of that specially the American visitors now is at once. Secure it for Whitsunday, if fourth seized her loosened hair and, dragname, involving the snipwreck of nive studying the subject with a view to pro-8,000-ton vessel. And in order to have posing certain financial measures for the wise nothing lacking in realism the company benefit of American agriculture include that it may. If you do so prosper there keva!" chartered for the earlier scenes the C. F. mutual co-operation by small agricultur- will then be various other inquiries to The woman's garment was soon in American Line, running out of New York, contrivances and motive power to exploit ments to tax your kind discretion with men excaimed: "Get out, Satan! Say while a wooden replica of the Tietgens is their industry. The other is the recent while a wooden replica of the Tietgens is their industry. The other is the recent beyond grates? We have window curbead was pulled back by the hair, her the concession, but "El Guante" is conbeing built for the wreck scene, and this vessel will be lost in the Kattegat about ural banks or facilities with the branch tains, venetian blinds, etc., etc., which mouth was forced open and mud-colored siderably more brief about it. It says: three weeks hence.

this part a man who was on a ship which

ship prevails. But one night the Roland The municipality has been forced into strikes a hidden rock and chaos prevails. this business by the results of a year's The panic stricken passengers rush on for the boats begins.

teen people remains above the water.

been filmed. The worst terrors of shipwreck at night were staged on the C. F. Tietgens on the high seas. There were fights for the boats, leaps into the water and for this purpose the Tietgens was perimental dairy on one of the municipal considered to be too valuable, so a wood-

tegat. The film will be from 10,000 to 11,000 feet long and will take three hours to Hauptmann himself wanted to the cinematograph version of his story, but it was found impossible to film his work after it was finished, and it had to be rewritten by a practised back.

TORPEDO OF NEW DESIGN Secret Armament on Japanese

Battle-Cruiser Kongo. of a new and secret design. These torpedoes, a 21-inch weapon officially known as the V. L. are as great an improvement weapon as that torpedo was upon its MADRID SOCIALISTS BUSY upon the British Admiralty's Hardcastle old air predecessors. Both are propelled had a range of \$,000 yards, the V. L. can

travel from 10,000 to 12,000 yards at a speed of forty-eight knots. The trials of the Japanese order were

PRAISE FOR MANŒUVRES Chief of staff at the French military manœuvres, just completed. It will be noted that General Pau has lost his right hand. FRENCH AID TO THE LAND CARLYLE LETTER FOUND

Credit Scheme in France.

INTENSIVE SYSTEM SOON ALMOST LONGS FOR GRAVE

Thinks Country Will Soon Lead in Produce Exports.

Paris, Sept. 12.-The study of French the very efficient land credit banks has place to live. studies of the commission having been Chelsea. ducing into the United States a similar three, which will need no seeking."

of French agricultural products, showing London. the completeness of its alimentary resources. France is not so great a granary wheat as the United States or Russia, or even Manitoba, but until recent years Persians, whose law altereth not, ou wheat, and the colony of Algeria has supplemented deficient vintages in the moth-

orters of protection in Parliament rethe outery that bread in many crowded attempt. season by an equivalent quantity import- be no delay ermal years the home supply meets the general needs without impor-

Land Industry Transformed.

just a year ago in these terms when clos-

cultural industry is rapidly developing; far distant. France will reap a great adwhich moving shall succeed in making the productive requisitions as to that matter. of France so remunerative that this

for the export of agricultural crops. "In years of shortness the customs dudown in Kent, a Roman holiday has been ties should be nothing more than a comstaged in the Collseum, another company pensation rate to protect foodstuffs meremeasure of what is necessary in order to balance prices with foreign

ists to obtain in common new mechanical trouble you with, various minor arrange-

this part a man who was on a ship which to play a big part in the develop- ter before us. The general outline of "So we've got you, devil, have we? Leave which Lord Murray takes on himself is from New York. The heroine took a long ment of French agriculture. District the Housekin I already have, by assurfrom New York. The heroine took a long banks known as Caleses Regionales are ance of Imagination, a sunk story, three continued pouring water in the victim's of \$500,000 in ten years in prospecting for already very considerable and steadily increasing, of much ammunition. The German law requires the vaccination of all children in their first year and again in the twelfth and is very rigorously enforced.

| And working petroleum and hydrocarbonic and working petroleum and hydrocarbonic and the properties of the saie of agricultural produce. During the section of all children in their first year and again in the twelfth and is very rigorously enforced.

| And working petroleum and hydrocarbonic and working petroleum and hydrocarbonic substances. That is absolutely all in the drama, with a crew of 200.

| And working petroleum and hydrocarbonic substances. That is absolutely all in the drama with a feet that unclarified oil. The unfortunate woman was again please the Fates. You must, on a whole consider us as a Brother and consider us as a Brother and the first year and again in the twelfth and is very rigorously enforced. sea trip before remears as began so as to become inured and not be stricken with allowed by a recent law to lend money raised ones, the little bedguilt of garden mouth, and after that unclarified oil. and working petroleum and hydrocarbonic the Senate on Friday, when M. Gervais declared that the manœuvres indicated that the manœuvres indicated that the effective striking power of the try was far too weak, that an army corps of 17,000 was numerically about the striking activity, has decided to go into the call activity. He call activity activity activity activity activity activity activity activity activity.

Co-operative Ploughing Adopted.

deck in their night clothes and a fight has been adopted in many localities after the example of the district of Soissons. Despite all the efforts to calm them, and in some cases attempts have been in which the hero takes a prominent part, made with oil-driven machines and electhe distracted passengers continue to fight tric motors. Thus the work of the fields the heavens he may ----! In the other and struggle, some going mad and jump- of France, often divided into a large ing into the sea, and when the vessel number of small proprietary holdings, unfinally sinks only one boatload of thir- like the vast expanses of the United as ever came out of it, which, if it have States, Manitoba, Russia, Rumania and All this part of the play has already Hungary, is beginning to be carried out in common by this co-operative system to their great and mutual advantage. Much attention is being given here to

fertilizers. So great has been the demand and "drownings." All this has been done for chemical manures that there has been except the actual sinking of the vessel, a considerable increase of contraband and adulterated chemical products. The introduction of the artificial cold storage industry has also opened new fields and Hope that recognizes all earthly things to actually sent to the bottom of the Kat- hitherto unknown opportunities of supplying the markets with "primeurs," or fruits and vegetables which otherwise quickly deteriorate.

Another question concerns the drain of agricultural laborers to the towns, where they hope to obtain better employment than in the fields of France, where their places are rapidly being taken by Belgians, Italians and Spaniards, and latterly in the north and east of France, by Poles. The present time is one of change and of tests of new methods of which the results will be known only in a few years. Labor is the most difficult ques-London, Sept. 13.-The new Japanese tion to solve not only on account of the battle cruiser Kongo, which is now near- constant drain of agricultural hands to the towns but owing to the new military outh, is taking with her forty torpedoes laws which now remove all able-bodied young peasants from cultivating the land for a period of three years.

by heated air, but while the Hardcastle Big Street Demonstration Is Planned for To-day.

nounced that the strike in the Rio Tinto her love with it." employers.

The Socialists are preparing a large street demonstration for to-morrow as a ing made her first trip from Friedrichsprotest against the refusal of the Bar- hafen, Lake Constance, in eleven hours celona cotton mill owners to abide by the at an average speed against a contrary

Americans Studying Rural Written to Friend, It Deprecates House Hunting.

Former Minister of Agriculture Shows Sympathy for Thousands in All Countries Who Seek New Homes.

London, Sept. 13.-The season of house inancial methods dealing with agricult- hunting is on and it seems to have ure has occupied the attention of an brought with it this year a season of dis-American commission for some time past, covery of hitherto unpublished letters of In this work Mr. Herrick, the American famous people. The latest is one from Ambassador, has lent much valuable aid. Carlyle, which has to do with house hunt-The labors of the commission in so vast ing and shows his perfect sympathy with a field may not be completed, however, the many thousands in all countries who for some time to come. The question of are this month busily looking for a new

occupied the attention and interest of the "My whole soul grows sick in the bustcommission to a considerable degree, the ness of house seeking," wrote the Sage of "I get to think with a kind of much directed to the possibility of intro- comfort of the grim house six feet by system of allowing monetary advances on letter was written from Craigenputtoch to credit for the development of agricultural Mrs. Austin, the wife of John Austin, the celebrated jurist, at the time the Carlyles Foreigners have often envied the variety were preparing to establish themselves in The letter follows

"Craigenputtoch, March 20, 1834 MOB SEES DEVIL HUNT "My dear Mrs. Austin: If the Kensing-ton Householders are like the Medes and this country has been able to meet the pretty little speculation has all gone requirements of the population within its awry, and this sheet is already little borders in wheat and other cereals. Sev- other than waste paper. My date, you eral bad seasons, however, have rendered perceive, is the 20th, and your letter did necessary the importation of a little not reach us till late in the evening of days did their duty, your express u the country with unshakable firmness, and happily fell between them, and so here en there was a heavy we are! I much fear our Ladyday Comfused to allow any appreciable concession days before Ladyday itself arrive. What to imported foodstuffs, notwithstanding is to be attempted, however, we will still A moorland postoffice lies some entres was approaching famine prices. six miles from us, over the mountains; ut France exports cereals in various thither will I, this blessed spring day, nanufactured forms and is compelled to with this written sheet in my pocket; counterbalance this exodus after a bad that in me, whatever be in Destiny, there

No Need of Other Devils.

et it is almost cruel so to task your kindness. With clamorous printer's devils M. Pams, a recent Minister of Agricult- one has enough to do; no need of other | The power of driving a personal devil ing the agricultural exhibition of Bourges: it. I am well persuaded you can please day every feels that an event of world import is not fort of the grim house six feet by three, women, clad only in a single undergar-

country will become the leading nation have sleep also, for which latter object, the throats of the victims. procul, O procul este (avaunt), ye accursed Tribes of Bugs, ye loud bawling watchmen, that awaken the world every half hour only to say what o'clock it is! Other adjutors may find a refuge. indispensable requisitions I have none.

"The house which Lucykin and you de The new conditions that must interest been expressly built for us. Our answer houses of the great credit banks of will be useless here, which might chance water was poured into it. In the story of "Atlantis" one of the char- France to be able to obtain monetary ad- to fit them. The measured dimensions of She spat the water out and was heard free from any compensation whatever and In the story of Atlanta one of the characters is a one-armed man, and to play vances on acceptable terms when needful. all the rooms and windows (if you can to mean: "Oh, they are drowning me!" almost unconditionally the whole of the The "Associations Agricoles" are des- procure them) will bring the whole mat- The young man exultantly exclaimed: petroleum fields. The sole obligation

"Wax Cloth for a Lobby."

and, according to your judgment, the her relatives. quality and cheapness. The only thing Co-operative ploughing by steam power | that will be certain of that sort, is perhaps a fixture already, some sort of wax cloth for a lobby."

'And, now, if the Ladyday Pretender only finds himself thrown out, as we pray case, we will still console ourselves with the Scotch adage: 'As good fish in the sea served for broken-hearted Scotch Westers, and healed them more than once, may well do for us. Und damit Gott befohlen. (God be with you).

"I look to London with bodings of a huge, dim, most varied character. Now shall, with my whole heart, have as much of the 'Hoping to do yourself,' as you can undertake. In me is little hope, or only Hope of a kind that I call 'desperate'; a be Lug und Trug (lie and fraud), and yet under them, and symbolically hid in them, are Ewiges and Wahres (the eternal and the true); of this same desperate Hope I have for many years (God be thanked for it!) never been bereft, nay, on the whole grown full and fuller of it. For the present I lie quite becalmed; not calm, alas! that is a very different matter. "I am doing and can set about doing

nothing, or as good as that. "No line have I written for months: only read whole heaps of books with little profit. In any case, befall what may, I see it to be the best of the Unseen Guide that I should come to you; so I come getrosten Muthes (in a confident mood). You, my dear Friend, and your kind. hopeful and helpful words, fall like Sunlight thro' the waste weltering chaos; may the Heavens bless you for it.

"And so, with all manner of good wishes and as much of Hope 'desperate' and other as may be, ever your affectionate T. CARLYLE. "My wife full of cares, tumuits and headaches, and I doubt also of indolence, bribes me to write this letter not unwill-Madrid, Sept. 20.-It is officially an- ingly, which you are to take as hers and

> NEW ZEPPELIN A SPEEDER. Berlin, Sept. 20.-The new naval Zep-

pelin dirigible arrived here to-day, hav-



egotiator of concessions obtained for British interests in Ecuador and Colum-

Revolting Scenes Enacted on do in return is to spend \$500,000 in ten St. Paraskeva's Day.

PARTICIPANTS TORTURED

Dirty Water and dil Forced Down Throats of Semi-Nude Men and Women.

[From The Tribune Correspondent.] St. Petersburg, Sept. 9.-St. Paraskeva's Day has again passed, with a renewal of the fanatical and revolting scenes in the suburbs of St. Petersburg, and, as usual, the railroad companies have run special trains to allow thousands of the lower ing \$500,000 in his own business should be classes to witness and take part in the rewarded by the exclusive rights to all degrading spectacle of driving out devils the mineral oils and hydrocarbons he from almost naked men and women by may be able to extract from Ecuador in means of muddy water and unclarified order to sell them abroad. And that's

subgrized the agriculture of France devils to join in the hunt! For the rest, out of unfortunate human beings is cred-'responsibility,' take no thought of ited to St. Paraskeva, and on her holy am well persuaded you can please day every year thousands of ignorant the agricultural exhibition of Bourges: It I am we could ourselves, were wretches submit to violent torture in takes all. He pays no tax, no customs dues, order to be cured of their sins, the usual the transformation of the land industry of grows sick in the business of house seek- treatment being for brawny peasants to ing; I get to think with a kind of com- raise in their arms the poor, unfortunate which will need no seeking. In return, I ment, so that they may kiss the face of vantage from this transformation. We ought to profess myself humble in my the saint, placed high on the wall of the church dedicated to her. Then impure "I must have air to breathe; I must water and unclarified oil are forced down

The idea of unclothing the women is that there shall be no knot, bow or other

The treatment of the first victim to apheld her arms fully extended, while a

convenience.

ECUADOR OIL TO BRITISH

American and Dutch Bidders Fail to Get Concession.

PAPER DENOUNCES PACT

A Greater Atrocity Has Never Been Perpetrated Against Republic, Says "El Guante."

Guayaquil, Sept. 2. - Lord Murray of Elibank, formerly chief whip of the Liberal party, who resigned from Parliament to become a partner in Lord Cowdray's firm of S. Pearson & Son, Ltd., has just obtained a very valuable oil and mineral concession from Ecuador, which has particularly pleased Lord Cowdray because it was secured in competition with both Dutch and American bidders. The secret history of the concession has not been published, but it would evidently be highly interesting, both on account of the remarkably cheap price at which it was obtained and on account of the antagonism of the Ecuadorians on the knows

"El Guante," a Guayaquil newspaper, for example, describes it as "a monstrous concession" and says: "The whole transaction appears to us like a huge joke of a very bad quality indeed, perpetrated by the government for the sole amusement and benefit of the English capitalist." The life of the concession is forty years

while all that Lord Murray has agreed to years in exploitation. "El Guante" thus over to Lord Cowdray and his friends

The company which is represented by this fortunate Briton may take posses ion, by means of an ingeniously con of such lands as may be declared to con tain petroleum or hydrocarbons but of whatever other lands he may fancy, his rights embracing the five provinces of the littoral as far as the Sierra, and ever further into the interior as far as the eastern coasts.

"But for the fact that the transaction occupies folio upon folio in the official register it certainly would seem nothing but a joke that Lord Murray for investall there is about it!

"One would suppose it was a question of a little wine shop or a grocery, instead nothing whatever except the wretched pittance of \$10,000 placed on deposit." The lands involved in the concession

are all national property, and provision is made that the concessionaire shall undisputed right to use them in any way he deems proper for the development of his enterprises. In addition to this he and conditions to be laid down by an engineer sciected by the government and the concessionaire jointly any lands, es scribe so hopefully seems as if it had peasant lifted her in the air, two others part of the republic. And as though that were not enough the concessionaire has the right to take over into his own own will still have a kind of hope and down, shouted, "Kiss, kiss St. Paras- wells, lands, mines or mineral deposits owned by the government, but which are not for the moment being worked by the

"In substance it hands over to a foreigner

consent to consider us as a Brother and image. "Kiss it!" she was com- cession was subject at least to the mining Sister in this matter, and freely lend us manded, and she obeyed. She was asked law. It recognized the rights of third sessed." "Anna," was the whispered ie- and piers and to provide a harbor and ply. Who was Anna? What was her accommodation at Santa Elena Lord "My Dame bids me say that as to Car- village? In which cottage did she live? Murray, however, offers nothing. He pets (since those here, not, indeed, of The physical and mental sufferings of binds himself to nothing except to spend great value, will go to waste if left), noth- the first victim lasted an hour, at the end \$500,000 in procuring a business transacing can be decided till we know the sizes, of which time she was handed over to tion for his own benefit, or for the benefit of his colleagues."



